

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name	Methyl Ethyl Ketone
CAS number	78-93-3
Synonyms	2-Butanone; MEK; Ethyl methyl ketone

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses	Laboratory chemicals.
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1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company	Lab Alley, LLC 12501 Pauls Valley Road Austin, Texas 78737 U.S.A.
Telephone	512-668-9918
Fax	512-886-4008

1.4 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone #	US & Canada: 1-800-535-5053	INFOTRAC
	International 1-352-323-3500	INFOTRAC

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable Liquids	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organ(s) - Central nervous system (CNS)	
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Target Organ(s) - Kidney, Liver	

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word

Danger

Hazard statements

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statements

Prevention: Wash face, hands, and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Keep cool.

Response: Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Fire: In case of fire, use CO₂, dry chemical, or foam for extinction.

Storage: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal: Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.
Contains a known or suspected endocrine disruptor.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Components

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	Concentration
Methyl ethyl ketone	2-Butanone; MEK; Ethyl methyl ketone	78-93-3	>95%

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first-aid measures

General advice

If inhaled	Remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
In case of skin contact	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.
If swallowed	Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Difficulty in breathing. Symptoms of overexposure may include headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea, and vomiting. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea, and vomiting.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	CO 2, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Water may be ineffective.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Flammable. Risk of ignition. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Containers may explode when heated. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

5.3 Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

5.4 Further information

Flash Point -7 °C / 19.4 °F (Closed Cup)

Autoignition Temperature 404 °C / 759.2 °F

Explosion limits

Upper 11.4 vol %

Lower 1.4 vol %

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available.

NFPA

Health	Flammability	Instability	Physical hazards
2	3	1	N/A

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment as required. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Remove all sources of ignition. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep insuitable, closed containers for disposal. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 2 for full list of hazard and precaution statements.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Precautions on safe handling

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use only non-sparking tools. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded.

Hygiene measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks, and flame. Flammables area.

Incompatibilities

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong reducing agents. Ammonia. Copper. Amines.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Occupational exposure limits

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Component	Type	Value	
Methyl ethyl ketone	(Vacated) TWA	200 ppm	590 mg/m ³
	(Vacated) STEL	300 ppm	885 mg/m ³
	TWA	200 ppm	590 mg/m ³

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Component	Type	Value
Methyl ethyl ketone	TWA	200 ppm
	STEL	300 ppm

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Component	Type	Value	
Methyl ethyl ketone	IDLH	3000 ppm	
	TWA	200 ppm	590 mg/m ³
	STEL	300 ppm	885 mg/m ³

Biological occupational exposure limits

No information available.

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles, as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN 166.

Skin protection

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Body Protection

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory protection

Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Control of environmental exposure

No information available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Liquid
Appearance	Colorless
Odor	Characteristic, sweet
Odor Threshold	No information available
pH	No information available
Melting Point/Range	-87 °C / -124.6 °F
Boiling Point/Range	80 °C / 176 °F
Evaporation Rate	3.7
Flammability (solid)	Not applicable
Flammability or explosive limit	
Upper	11.4 vol %
Lower	1.4 vol %
Vapor Pressure	105 mbar @ 20 °C
Vapor Density	2.41
Density	No information available
Solubility	Soluble in water

Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temp	404 °C / 759.2 °F
Decomposition Temp	No information available
Viscosity	0.42 mPa.s @ 15°C
Molecular Formula	C4H8O
Molecular Weight	72.11 g/mol
VOC Content(%)	No information available
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing

9.2 Other safety information

No information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No information available.

10.2 Chemical stability

Hygroscopic.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

None under normal processing.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces, and sources of ignition. Exposure to moist air or water.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids, Strong bases, Strong reducing agents, Ammonia, Copper, Amines.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Product Information, Component Information

Acute toxicity

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Methyl ethyl ketone	2483 mg/kg (Rat)	5000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	11700 ppm (Rat) 4h

Skin corrosion/irritation

No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Irritating to eyes.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not mutagenic in AMES Test.

Carcinogenicity

Component	CAS	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Methyl ethyl ketone	78-93-3	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Central nervous system (CNS).

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Kidney, Liver.

Reproductive toxicity

No information available.

Chronic effects

Symptoms of overexposure may include headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea, and vomiting. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea, and vomiting.

11.2 Additional Information

The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product		Species	Test Results
Methyl ethyl ketone	LC50	Lepomis macrochirus	3.22 g/L, 96h
	EC50	Microtox	3403 mg/L, 30 min 3426 mg/L, 5 min
	EC50	Daphnia magna	5091 mg/L, 48h 4025-6440 mg/L, 48h static > 520 mg/L, 48h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

12.3 Bio accumulative potential

No information available.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No information available.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No information available.

12.7 Other adverse effects

No information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste Disposal Methods

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
Methyl ethyl ketone - 78-93-3	U159	-

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

UN no. UN1193
Proper Shipping Name Ethyl methyl ketone
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IMDG

UN no. UN1193
Proper Shipping Name Ethyl methyl ketone
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

IATA

UN no. UN1193
Proper Shipping Name Ethyl methyl ketone
Hazard Class 3
Packing Group II

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
Not applicable.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)
Listed, Methyl ethyl ketone (CAS #78-93-3), RQ: 5000 lb.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification
Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)
Not regulated.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)
SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous
See Section 2 for more information.

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List
Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)
Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act
Not regulated.

FEMA Priority Substances Respiratory Health and Safety in the Flavor Manufacturing Workplace
Listed, Methyl ethyl ketone (CAS #78-93-3).

US state regulations

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
Listed, Methyl ethyl ketone (CAS #78-93-3).

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act
Listed, Methyl ethyl ketone (CAS #78-93-3).

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law
Listed, Methyl ethyl ketone (CAS #78-93-3).

California Proposition 65

Not listed.

SECTION 16: Other information

Issue date: 08/28/2023

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SECTION 17: Disclaimer

The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.