

SAFETY DATA SHEET**L(+)-Lactic Acid**

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0 11/12/2018 100000000108 Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : L(+)-Lactic Acid
Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid
Trade name : L(+)-lactic acid aqueous solution
Molecular formula : C3-H6-O3
Chemical identity : S(+)-2-Hydroxypropanoic acid
CAS-No. : 79-33-4
Chemical nature : Mixture

Manufacturer or supplier's details**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company : Lab Alley LLC
 22111 Highway 71 West, Suite 601
 Spicewood, Texas 78669
 Tel.: 512-668-9918

Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone number : InfoTrac: 800-535-5053

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Food/ feedstuff additives
 Personal care
 Pharmaceutical substance
 Cleaning agent
 Biocidal product
 Industrial use

Restrictions on use : None known.

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200**

Eye irritation : Category 1

Skin irritation : Category 2

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0 11/12/2018 100000000108 Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms

:



Signal word

: Danger

Hazard statements

: H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H315 Causes skin irritation.

Precautionary statements

:

Prevention:

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/
face protection.

Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water
for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy
to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P321 Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions
on this label).
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ atten-
tion.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Substance name : L(+)-lactic acid

CAS-No. : 79-33-4

Chemical nature : Mixture

Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
L(+)-lactic acid	79-33-4	>= 50
Non-hazardous ingredients		
H2O	7732-18-5	<= 50

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0 11/12/2018 100000000108 Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN

- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet
- Specific hazards during fire-fighting : Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.
Hazardous decomposition products may be formed under fire conditions (see section 10).
Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.
- Specific extinguishing methods : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
- Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires.
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
- Special protective equipment for firefighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.
Use personal protective equipment.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist.
Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Material can create slippery conditions.
- Environmental precautions : Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Do not discharge large quantities of concentrated spills or residues into surface water or sanitary sewer system.
If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Neutralize with lime milk or soda and flush with plenty of water.
Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).
Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers.
Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
Clean contaminated surface thoroughly.
- Use mechanical handling equipment.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0 11/12/2018 100000000108 Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly while observing environmental regulations.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : **Avoid temperatures above 200°C.**

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

Advice on safe handling : Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Do not breathe vapours or spray mist.
Wear personal protective equipment.

Conditions for safe storage : Store in original container.
Keep in properly labelled containers.
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Keep in an area equipped with acid resistant flooring.

Technical measures/Precautions : **Keep away from direct sunlight.**

Materials to avoid : Incompatible with bases.

Packaging material : Suitable material: **Plastic container of HDPE, Stainless steel 316L**

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Engineering measures : Provide adequate ventilation.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.
Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Hand protection
Remarks : Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending on the concentration and quantity of the hazardous substance and specific to place of work.
For special applications, we recommend clarifying the resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective gloves with the glove manufacturer.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0 11/12/2018 100000000108 Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN

Eye protection	: Safety glasses with side-shields Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Skin and body protection	: Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place.
Hygiene measures	: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: Aqueous solution, viscous
Colour	: colourless, light yellow
Odour	: characteristic
Odour Threshold	: Not relevant
pH	: < 2 (77 °F)
Melting point/freezing point	: < -112 °F (ca. 1,013.25 hPa)
Boiling point/boiling range	: 230 - 266 °F
Flash point	: Not applicable (as aqueous solution)
Evaporation rate	: Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable
Upper explosion limit	: Not applicable
Lower explosion limit	: Not applicable
Vapour pressure	: ca. 0.004 hPa (68 °F)
Relative vapour density	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Density	: 1.0 - 1.25 g/cm³
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	: completely miscible

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version 2.0 US / EN Revision Date: 11/12/2018 SDS Number: 100000000108 Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
Date of first issue: 06/30/2017

Ignition temperature : 752 °F
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Viscosity
 Viscosity, dynamic : 5 - 60 mPa.s (77 °F)
 Viscosity, kinematic : No data available
Explosive properties : Not applicable
Oxidizing properties : No data available
Surface tension : 70.7 mN/m, 1 g/l, 20 °C
Molecular weight : 90.08 g/mol
Dust explosion class : Not applicable

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions : No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use. Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions.
Conditions to avoid : Temperature > 392 °F
Incompatible materials : Bases
Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products : Build-up of dangerous/toxic fumes possible in cases of fire/high temperature.
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)
Carbon monoxide

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 Oral (Rat, female): 3,543 mg/kg
Test substance: Lactic acid
LD50 Oral (Rat, male): 4,936 mg/kg
Test substance: Lactic acid
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat, male and female): 7.94 mg/l

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version 2.0
US / EN

Revision Date: 11/12/2018

SDS Number: 100000000108

Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
Date of first issue: 06/30/2017

Test substance: **Lactic acid**

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 Dermal (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Test substance: Lactic acid

Skin corrosion/irritation

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species: **Rabbit**
Assessment: **Irritating to skin.**
Test substance: **Lactic acid**

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species: **chicken**
Result: **Severe irritation**
Test substance: **Lactic acid**

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species: **Guinea pig**
Result: **Does not cause skin sensitisation.**

Germ cell mutagenicity

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test substance: Lactic acid
Tests on bacterial or mammalian cell cultures did not show mutagenic effects.

Carcinogenicity

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species: **Rat, (male and female)**
Result: **Animal testing did not show any carcinogenic effects.**
Test substance: **Calcium lactate**

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version
2.0
US / EN

Revision Date:
11/12/2018

SDS Number:
100000000108

Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
Date of first issue: 06/30/2017

STOT - single exposure

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:
No data available

STOT - repeated exposure

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:
No data available

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Species: **Rat**
LOAEL: **886 mg/kg**
Application Route: **Dermal**
Exposure time: **13 wk**
Number of exposures: **5 d/wk**
Dose: **886 mg/kg bw**
Assessment: **slight irritation**

Species: **Rat, male and female**
NOAEL: **5,000 mg/l**
Application Route: **Oral**
Exposure time: **13 wk**
Number of exposures: **1/d**
Dose: **5 %**
Test substance: **Calcium lactate**
Symptoms: **No adverse effects**

Aspiration toxicity

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:
No data available

Experience with human exposure

Product:

Inhalation : Target Organs: Respiratory system
Symptoms: No information available.

Skin contact : Target Organs: Skin
Symptoms: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Eye contact : Target Organs: Eyes
Symptoms: Redness, Itching

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version 2.0
US / EN

Revision Date: 11/12/2018

SDS Number: 100000000108

Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
Date of first issue: 06/30/2017

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Bioaccumulation : The product is miscible in water and readily biodegradable in both water and soil. Accumulation is not expected.

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.72 (68 °F)

Mobility in soil

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Mobility : Method: Calculation, Mackay Level III Fugacity Model
After release, disperses through ground water.

Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological information : No data available

Components:

L(+)-lactic acid:

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulating (vPvB).

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility. In accordance with local and national regulations. Do not dispose of with domestic refuse. Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0	11/12/2018	100000000108	Date of first issue: 06/30/2017
US / EN			

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

DOT

Not regulated as a hazardous material

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Acute Health Hazard

SARA 302 : No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

Clean Water Act

This product does not contain any toxic pollutants listed under the U.S. Clean Water Act Section 307

California Prop. 65 This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA_12b : Not applicable

REACH : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Indus-

SAFETY DATA SHEET

L(+)-Lactic Acid

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 06/30/2017
2.0	11/12/2018	100000000108	Date of first issue: 06/30/2017

US / EN

trial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Revision Date : 11/12/2018

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