

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 11-Jan-2010

Revision Date 19-Jan-2018

Revision Number 3

### 1. Identification

**Product Name** 1,1,1-Trichloroethane, stabilized  
**Cat No. :** C8375  
**CAS-No** 71-55-6  
**Synonyms** Methylchloroform  
**Recommended Use** Laboratory chemicals.  
**Uses advised against** Not for food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

##### Company

Lab Alley, LLC  
22111 Highway 71 West, Suite 601  
Spicewood, Texas 78669  
Tel: 512-668-9918

### 2. Hazard(s) identification

#### Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors	Category 4
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Target Organs - Central nervous system (CNS).	
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 2
Target Organs - Kidney, Liver, Cardiovascular system.	

#### Label Elements

##### **Signal Word**

Danger

##### **Hazard Statements**

Harmful if inhaled  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness  
May cause cancer  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

**Precautionary Statements****Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use  
 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
 Use personal protective equipment as required  
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

**Response**

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice

**Inhalation**

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing

**Storage**

Store locked up  
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

**Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Harms public health and the environment by destroying ozone in the upper atmosphere  
 May form explosive peroxides  
 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking  
**WARNING.** Cancer - <https://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/>.

### 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	>90
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	5-6

### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Eye Contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Obtain medical attention. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.
<b>Most important symptoms and effects</b>	Breathing difficulties. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting
<b>Notes to Physician</b>	Treat symptomatically

### 5. Fire-fighting measures

**Suitable Extinguishing Media** Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media** No information available

**Flash Point Method -** No information available  
No information available

**Autoignition Temperature** 458 °C / 856.4 °F

**Explosion Limits**

**Upper** 15.5 vol %

**Lower** 8.0 vol %

**Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact** No information available

**Sensitivity to Static Discharge** No information available

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**

Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

**Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO) Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Hydrogen chloride gas

**Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

**NFPA**

**Health**  
2

**Flammability**  
1

**Instability**  
0

**Physical hazards**  
N/A

**6. Accidental release measures**

**Personal Precautions**

Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Environmental Precautions**

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

**Methods for Containment and Clean Up**

Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**7. Handling and storage**

**Handling**

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

**Storage**

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

**8. Exposure controls / personal protection**

**Exposure Guidelines**

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH	Mexico OEL (TWA)
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	TWA: 350 ppm STEL: 450 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 350 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Vacated) STEL: 450 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 2450 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA: 350 ppm TWA: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 700 ppm Ceiling: 350 ppm Ceiling: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 350 ppm TWA: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 450 ppm STEL: 2460 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
1,4-Dioxane	TWA: 20 ppm Skin	(Vacated) TWA: 25 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 90 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Skin TWA: 100 ppm TWA: 360 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 500 ppm Ceiling: 1 ppm Ceiling: 3.6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 25 ppm TWA: 90 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 100 ppm STEL: 360 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Legend**

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration

NIOSH IDLH: *The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health*

**Engineering Measures** Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

### Personal Protective Equipment

**Eye/face Protection** Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

**Skin and body protection** Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

**Respiratory Protection** Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

**Hygiene Measures** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid
<b>Appearance</b>	Colorless
<b>Odor</b>	sweet
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No information available
<b>pH</b>	Not applicable
<b>Melting Point/Range</b>	-33 °C / -27.4 °F
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	74 - 76 °C / 165.2 - 168.8 °F
<b>Flash Point</b>	No information available
<b>Evaporation Rate</b>	1.0 (Carbon Tetrachloride = 1.0)
<b>Flammability (solid,gas)</b>	Not applicable
<b>Flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Upper</b>	15.5 vol %
<b>Lower</b>	8.0 vol %
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	100 mmHg @ 20°C
<b>Vapor Density</b>	4.55 (Air = 1.0)
<b>Specific Gravity</b>	1.33
<b>Solubility</b>	Insoluble in water
<b>Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water</b>	No data available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	458 °C / 856.4 °F
<b>Decomposition Temperature</b>	95 °C
<b>Viscosity</b>	0.86 mPa.s @ 20 °C
<b>Molecular Formula</b>	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight</b>	133.4

## 10. Stability and reactivity

**Reactive Hazard** None known, based on information available

**Stability** Stable under normal conditions.

**Conditions to Avoid** Incompatible products. Excess heat.

**Incompatible Materials** Strong oxidizing agents

**Hazardous Decomposition Products** Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Hydrogen chloride gas

**Hazardous Polymerization** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Hazardous Reactions** None under normal processing.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Acute Toxicity

#### Product Information Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	LD50 = 9600 mg/kg ( Rat )	LD50 > 15800 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	LC50 = 18000 ppm ( Rat ) 4 h
1,4-Dioxane	5170 mg/kg ( Rat ) 4200 mg/kg ( Rat )	LD50 = 7600 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	48.5 mg/L ( Rat ) 4 h

**Toxicologically Synergistic Products** No information available

### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

**Irritation** Irritating to eyes and skin

**Sensitization** No information available

**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Component	CAS-No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	Group 2B	Reasonably Anticipated	A3	X	Not listed

*IARC: (International Agency for Research on Cancer)*

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*Group 1 - Carcinogenic to Humans*

*Group 2A - Probably Carcinogenic to Humans*

*Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans*

*NTP: (National Toxicity Program)*

*Known - Known Carcinogen*

*Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen*

*A1 - Known Human Carcinogen*

*A2 - Suspected Human Carcinogen*

*A3 - Animal Carcinogen*

*ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)*

*NTP: (National Toxicity Program)*

*ACGIH: (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)*

**Mutagenic Effects** No information available

**Reproductive Effects** No information available.

**Developmental Effects** No information available.

**Teratogenicity** No information available.

**STOT - single exposure** Central nervous system (CNS)  
**STOT - repeated exposure** Kidney Liver Cardiovascular system

**Aspiration hazard** No information available

**Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed** Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting

**Endocrine Disruptor Information** No information available

**Other Adverse Effects** Tumorigenic effects have been reported in experimental animals.

## 12. Ecological information

### Ecotoxicity

Contains a substance which is: The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment. Toxic to aquatic organisms.

Component	Freshwater Algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	EC50 >669 mg/L/96h	LC50: 46 - 59 mg/L, 96h static (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 91 - 126 mg/L, 96h static (Pimephales promelas) LC50: = 69.7 mg/L, 96h static (Poecilia reticulata) LC50: = 52.9 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Poecilia reticulata) LC50: = 56 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Cyprinus carpio) LC50: 57 - 90 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: 35.2 - 50.7 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas)	EC50 = 105 mg/L 5 min	EC50 >530 mg/L 48h EC50: 2384 mg/L 48h
1,4-Dioxane	Not listed	LC50: = 9850 mg/L, 96h (Pimephales promelas) LC50: 10306 - 14742 mg/L, 96h static (Pimephales promelas) LC50: = 9850 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas) LC50: > 10000 mg/L, 96h semi-static (Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: > 10000 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus)	EC50 = 610 mg/L 5 min EC50 = 668 mg/L 15 min EC50 = 733 mg/L 30 min	EC50 = 163 mg/L 48h

**Persistence and Degradability** Persistence is unlikely based on information available.

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation** No information available.

**Mobility** Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility.

Component	log Pow
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.46
1,4-Dioxane	-0.42

### 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste Disposal Methods** Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

Component	RCRA - U Series Wastes	RCRA - P Series Wastes
1,1,1-Trichloroethane - 71-55-6	U226	-
1,4-Dioxane - 123-91-1	U108	-

### 14. Transport information

**DOT**

UN-No UN2831  
 Proper Shipping Name 1,1,1-Trichloroethane  
 Hazard Class 6.1  
 Packing Group III

**TDG**

UN-No UN2831

<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE
<b>Hazard Class</b>	6.1
<b>Packing Group</b>	III
<b>IATA</b>	
<b>UN-No</b>	UN2831
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (Mixture)
<b>Hazard Class</b>	6.1
<b>Packing Group</b>	III
<b>IMDG/IMO</b>	
<b>UN-No</b>	UN2831
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	1,1,1-Trichloroethane (Mixture)
<b>Hazard Class</b>	6.1
<b>Packing Group</b>	III

## 15. Regulatory information

### International Inventories

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	IECSC	KECL
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	X	X	-	200-756-3	-		X	X	X	X	X
1,4-Dioxane	X	X	-	204-661-8	-		X	X	X	X	X

#### Legend:

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.

F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.

S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

### U.S. Federal Regulations

**TSCA 12(b)** Not applicable

### SARA 313

Component	CAS-No	Weight %	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	>90	1.0
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	5-6	0.1

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories** See section 2 for more information

### CWA (Clean Water Act)

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	-	-	X	X

### Clean Air Act

Component	HAPS Data	Class 1 Ozone Depletors	Class 2 Ozone Depletors
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	X	X	-
1,4-Dioxane	X		-

**OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration**  
Not applicable

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	1000 lb	-
1,4-Dioxane	100 lb	-

**California Proposition 65** This product contains the following proposition 65 chemicals

Component	CAS-No	California Prop. 65	Prop 65 NSRL	Category
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	Carcinogen	30 µg/day	Carcinogen

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	X	X	X	X	X
1,4-Dioxane	X	X	X	X	X

**U.S. Department of Transportation**

Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y  
 DOT Marine Pollutant N  
 DOT Severe Marine Pollutant N

**U.S. Department of Homeland Security**

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

**Other International Regulations**

**Mexico - Grade** No information available

## 16. Other information

**Prepared By** Regulatory Affairs  
 Lab Alley, LLC  
 Email: customerservice@laballey.com

**Creation Date** 11-Jan-2010

**Revision Date** 19-Jan-2018

**Print Date** 19-Jan-2018

**Revision Summary** This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of SDS**